

UM1075 User manual

ST-LINK/V2 in-circuit debugger/programmer for STM8 and STM32

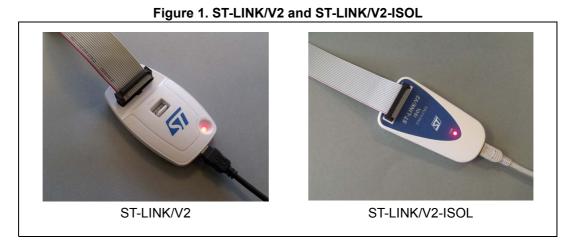
Introduction

The ST-LINK/V2 is an in-circuit debugger/programmer for the STM8 and STM32 microcontroller families. The single wire interface module (SWIM) and JTAG/serial wire debugging (SWD) interfaces, facilitate the communication with any STM8 or STM32 microcontroller located on an application board.

In addition to providing the same functionalities as the ST-LINK/V2, the ST-LINK/V2-ISOL features digital isolation between the PC and the target application board. It also withstands voltages of up to 1000 $V_{\rm RMS}$.

The USB full-speed interface allows communication with a PC and:

- STM8 devices via ST Visual Develop (STVD) or ST Visual Program (STVP) software (which are available from STMicroelectronics).
- STM32 devices via Atollic[®], IAR[™], Keil[®], and TASKING integrated development environments.



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UM1075 Features

1 Features

- 5 V power supplied by a USB connector
- USB 2.0 full speed compatible interface
- USB standard A to Mini-B cable
- SWIM specific features
 - 1.65 V to 5.5 V application voltage supported on SWIM interface
 - SWIM low-speed and high-speed modes supported
 - SWIM programming-speed rate: 9.7 Kbytes/s in low speed and 12.8 Kbytes/s in high speed
 - SWIM cable for connection to the application via an ERNI standard vertical (ref: 284697 or 214017) or horizontal (ref: 214012) connector
 - SWIM cable for connection to the application via a pin header or a 2.54 mm pitch connector
- JTAG/serial wire debugging (SWD) specific features
 - 1.65 V to 3.6 V application voltage supported on the JTAG/SWD interface and 5 V tolerant inputs
 - JTAG cable for connection to a standard JTAG 20-pin pitch 2.54 mm connector
 - Supports JTAG communication
 - Supports serial wire debug (SWD) and serial wire viewer (SWV) communication
- Direct firmware update feature supported (DFU)
- Status LED which blinks during communication with the PC
- 1000 V_{RMS} high isolation voltage (ST-LINK/V2-ISOL only)
- Operating temperature 0 to 50 °C

2 Ordering information

To order the ST-LINK/V2 refer to Table 1:

Table 1. List of the order codes

Order code	ST-LINK description
ST-LINK/V2	In-circuit debugger/programmer
ST-LINK/V2-ISOL	In-circuit debugger/programmer with digital isolation

Product contents UM1075

3 Product contents

The cables delivered within the product are showed in *Figure 2: ST-LINK/V2 product* contents and *Figure 3: ST-LINK/V2-ISOL product contents*. They include (from left to right in *Figure 2* and *Figure 3*):

- USB standard A to Mini-B cable (A)
- ST-LINK/V2 debugging and programming (B)
- SWIM low-cost connector (C)
- SWIM flat ribbon with a standard ERNI connector at one end (D)
- JTAG or SWD and SWV flat ribbon with a 20-pin connector (E)



Figure 2. ST-LINK/V2 product contents

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Figure 3. ST-LINK/V2-ISOL product contents

4 Hardware configuration

The ST-LINK/V2 is designed around the STM32F103C8 device, which incorporates the high-performance ARM[®] Cortex[®]-M3 core. It is available in a TQFP48 package.

As shown in *Figure 4*, the ST-LINK/V2 provides two connectors:

- an STM32 connector for the JTAG/SWD and SWV interface
- an STM8 connector for the SWIM interface

The ST-LINK/V2-ISOL provides one connector for the STM8 SWIM, STM32 JTAG/SWD and SWV interfaces.

Figure 4. Connectors of the ST-LINK/V2 (on the left) and ST-LINK/V2-ISOL (on the right)



- 1. A = STM32 JTAG and SWD target connector
- 2. B = STM8 SWIM target connector
- 3. C = STM8 SWIM, STM32 JTAG and SWD target connector
- 4. D = Communication activity LED

4.1 Connection with STM8 applications

For STM8 developments, the ST-LINK/V2 can be connected to the target board by two different cables, depending on the connector available on the application board.

These cables are:

- SWIM flat ribbon with a standard ERNI connector at one end
- SWIM cable with two 4-pin, 2.54 mm connector or SWIM separate-wires cable

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4.1.1 Standard ERNI connection with SWIM flat ribbon

Figure 5 shows how to connect the ST-LINK/V2 if a standard ERNI 4-pin SWIM connector is present on the application board.



Figure 5. ERNI connection

- 1. A = Target application board with ERNI connector
- 2. B = Wire cable with ERNI connector at one end
- 3. C = STM8 SWIM target connector
- 4. See Figure 11: SWIM ST-LINK/V2 standard ERNI cable.

Figure 6 shows that pin 16 is missing on the ST-LINK/V2-ISOL target connector. This missing pin is used as a safety key on the cable connector, to guarantee connection of the SWIM cable in the correct position on the target connector even pins, used for both SWIM and JTAG cables.

Figure 6. Key detail on connectors



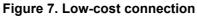


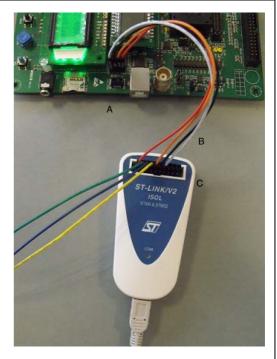


4.1.2 Low-cost SWIM connection

Figure 7 shows how to connect the ST-LINK/V2 if a 4-pin, 2.54 mm, low-cost SWIM connector is present on the application board.

B B





- 1. A = Target application board with 4-pin, 2.54 mm, low-cost connector
- 2. B = Wire cable with a 4-pin connector or separate-wires cable
- 3. C = STM8 SWIM target connector
- 4. See Figure 12: SWIM ST-LINK/V2 low-cost cable

4.1.3 **SWIM** signals and connections

Table 2 summarizes the signal names, functions, and target connection signals using the wire cable with a 4-pin connector.

Pin no. **Function Target connection** Name Target VCC⁽¹⁾ 1 **VDD** MCU VCC 2 DATA **SWIM** MCU SWIM pin 3 **GND GROUND GND** 4 RESET **RESET** MCU RESET pin

Table 2. SWIM flat ribbon connections for ST-LINK/V2

The power supply from the application board is connected to the ST-LINK/V2 debugging and programming board to ensure signal compatibility between both boards.

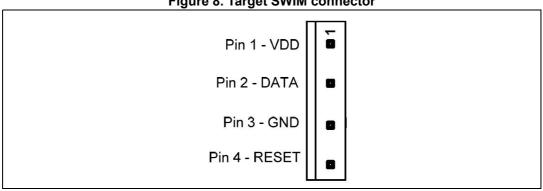


Figure 8. Target SWIM connector

Table 3 summarizes the signal names, functions, and target connection signals using the separate-wires cable.

As the SWIM separate-wires cable has independent connectors for all pins on one side, it is possible to connect the ST-LINK/V2-ISOL to an application board without a standard SWIM connector. On this flat ribbon, all signals are referenced by a specific color and a label to ease the connection on target.

Table 3. Swill low-cost cable conflections for 31-Lift(vz-100L			
Color	Cable pin name	Function	Target connection
Red	TVCC	Target VCC ⁽¹⁾	MCU VCC
Green	UART-RX		- (2)
Blue	UART-TX	Unused	Reserved ⁽²⁾ (not connected on the target board)
Yellow	воото		(
Orange	SWIM	SWIM	MCU SWIM pin
Black	GND	GROUND	GND
White	SWIM-RST	RESET	MCU RESET pin

Table 3. SWIM low-cost cable connections for ST-LINK/V2-ISOL

^{2.} BOOT0, UART-TX and UART-RX are reserved for future developments.



The power supply from the application board is connected to the ST-LINK/V2 debugging and programming board to ensure signal compatibility between both boards.

TVCC, SWIM, GND and SWIM-RST can be connected to a low-cost 2.54 mm pitch connector or to pin headers available on the target board.

4.2 Connection with STM32 applications

For STM32 developments, the ST-LINK/V2 needs to be connected to the application using the standard 20-pin JTAG flat ribbon provided.

Table 4 summarizes the signals names, functions, and target connection signals of the standard 20-pin JTAG flat ribbon.

Table 4. JTAG/SWD cable connections				
Pin no.	ST-LINK/V2 connector (CN3)	ST-LINK/V2 function	Target connection (JTAG)	Target connection (SWD)
1	VAPP	Target VCC	MCU VDD ⁽¹⁾	MCU VDD ⁽¹⁾
2	VAPP	Target VCC	MICO ADD(1)	IMCO ADD
3	TRST	JTAG TRST	JNTRST	GND ⁽²⁾
4	GND	GND	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾
5	TDI	JTAG TDO	JTDI	GND ⁽²⁾
6	GND	GND	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾
7	TMS_SWDIO	JTAG TMS, SW IO	JTMS	SWDIO
8	GND	GND	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾
9	TCK_SWCLK	JTAG TCK, SW CLK	JTCK	SWCLK
10	GND	GND	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾
11	NC	Not connected	Not connected	Not connected
12	GND	GND	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾
13	TDO_SWO	JTAG TDI, SWO	JTDO	TRACESWO ⁽⁴⁾
14	GND	GND	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾
15	NRST	NRST	NRST	NRST
16	GND	GND	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾
17	NC	Not connected	Not connected	Not connected
18	GND	GND	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾
19	VDD	VDD (3.3V) ⁽⁵⁾	Not connected	Not connected
20	GND	GND	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾

Table 4. JTAG/SWD cable connections

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The power supply from the application board is connected to the ST-LINK/V2 debugging and programming board to ensure signal compatibility between both boards.

^{2.} Connect to GND for noise reduction on the ribbon.

^{3.} At least one of this pin must be connected to the ground for correct behavior (connecting all of them is recommended).

^{4.} Optional: for Serial Wire Viewer (SWV) trace.

^{5.} Available on ST-LINK/V2 only and not connected on ST-LINK/V2/OPTO.

Figure 9 shows how to connect the ST-LINK/V2 to a target using the JTAG cable.

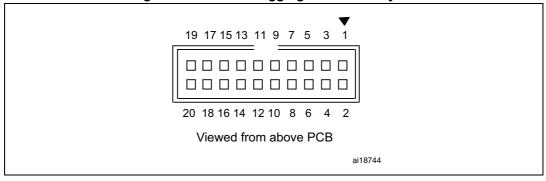
Figure 9. JTAG and SWD connection



- 1. A = Target application board with JTAG connector
- 2. B = JTAG/SWD 20-wire flat cable
- 3. C= STM32 JTAG and SWD target connector

The reference of the connector needed on the target application board is: 2x10C header wrapping 2x40C H3/9.5 (pitch 2.54) - HED20 SCOTT PHSD80.

Figure 10. JTAG debugging flat ribbon layout



Note:

For low cost applications or when the standard 20-pins-2.54mm-pitch-connector footprint is too big, it is possible to implement the Tag-Connect solution to save cost and space on the application board. The Tag-Connect adapter and cable provide a simple reliable means of connecting ST-LINK/V2 or ST-LINK/V2-ISOL to the PCB without requiring a mating



component on application PCB. For more details on this solution and application-PCB-footprint information, visit www.tag-connect.com.

The references of components compatible with JTAG and SWD interfaces are:

- a) TC2050-ARM2010 adapter (20-pin- to 10-pin-interface board)
- b) TC2050-IDC or TC2050-IDC-NL (No Legs) (10-pin cable)
- c) TC2050-CLIP retaining clip for use with TC2050-IDC-NL (optional)

4.3 ST-LINK/V2 status LEDs

The LED labeled 'COM' on top of the ST-LINK/V2 shows the ST-LINK/V2 status (whatever the connection type).

When the:

- LED is blinking RED: the first USB enumeration with the PC is taking place.
- LED is RED: communication between the PC and ST-LINK/V2 is established (end of enumeration).
- LED is blinking GREEN/RED: data are being exchanged between the target and the PC.
- LED is GREEN: the last communication has been successful.
- LED is ORANGE: ST-LINK/V2 communication with the target has failed.



5 Software configuration

5.1 ST-LINK/V2 firmware upgrade

The ST-LINK/V2 embeds a firmware upgrade mechanism for in-situ upgrade through the USB port. As the firmware might evolve during the whole life of the ST-LINK/V2 product (new functionality, bug fixes, support for new microcontroller families ...), it is recommended to visit www.st.com/stlinkv2 periodically in order to stay up-to-date with the latest firmware version.

5.2 STM8 application development

Refer to ST toolset Pack24 with Patch 1 or more recent, which includes ST Visual Develop (STVD) and ST Visual Programmer (STVP).

5.3 STM32 application development and Flash programming

Third-party toolchains, Atollic[®] TrueSTUDIO, IAR[™] EWARM, Keil[®] MDK-ARM[™], and TASKING VX-toolset support ST-LINK/V2 according to the versions given in *Table 5* or in the most recent version available.

Third party	Toolchain	Version		
Atollic [®]	TrueSTUDIO	2.1		
IAR [™]	EWARM	6.20		
Keil [®]	MDK-ARM [™]	4.20		
TASKING	VX-toolset for ARM [®] Cortex [®] -M	4.0.1		

Table 5. How third-party toolchains support ST-LINK/V2

The ST-LINK/V2 requires a dedicated USB driver. If the toolset installed it automatically, the file *stlink_winusb.inf* is installed in *<WINDIR>/inf* (where *<WINDIR>* is typically C:/Windows).

If the toolset setup did not install it automatically, the driver can be found on www.st.com:

- 1. Connect to www.st.com.
- 2. In the search tab, part number field, look for **ST-LINK/V2**.
- 3. Click on the **Generic Part Number** column hyperlink to ST-LINK/V2.
- 4. In the **Design support** tab, **SW drivers** section, click on the icon to download st-link_v2_usbdriver.zip.
- 5. Unzip and run ST-Link V2 USBdriver.exe.

For more information on third-party tools, visit the following websites:

- www.atollic.com
- www.iar.com
- www.keil.com
- www.tasking.com



Schematics UM1075

6 Schematics

Target board
(portional mount)

Note: connector located on the edge of the board

PCB Footprint 214012

PCB Footprint 214017

PCB Footprint 214017

Figure 11. SWIM ST-LINK/V2 standard ERNI cable

Legend for pin descriptions:
 VDD = Target voltage sense
 DATA = SWIM DATA line between target and debug tool
 GND = Ground voltage
 RESET = Target system reset



UM1075 Schematics

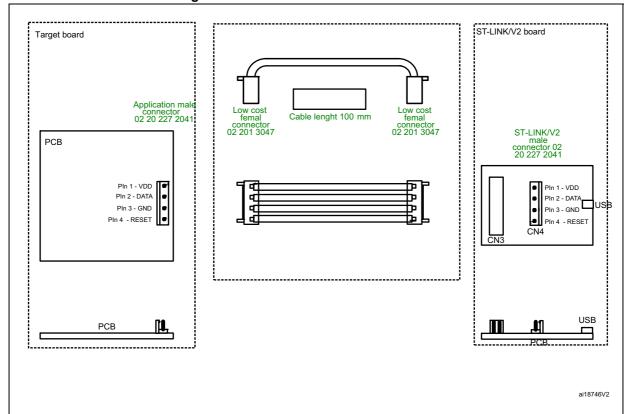


Figure 12. SWIM ST-LINK/V2 low-cost cable

Legend for pin descriptions:
 VDD = Target voltage sense
 DATA = SWIM DATA line between target and debug tool
 GND = Ground voltage
 RESET = Target system reset

Revision history UM1075

7 Revision history

Table 6. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
22-Apr-2011	1	Initial release.
03-Jun-2011	2	Table 2: SWIM flat ribbon connections for ST-LINK/V2: added footnote 1 to the function "Target VCC". Table 4: JTAG/SWD cable connections: added footnote to the function "Target VCC".
		Table 5: How third-party toolchains support ST-LINK/V2: updated the "Versions" of IAR and Keil.
19-Aug-2011	3	Added USB driver details to Section 5.3.
11-May-2012	4	Added SWD and SWV to JTAG connection features. Modified Table 4: JTAG/SWD cable connections.
13-Sep-2012	5	Added ST-LINK/V2-ISOL order code. Updated Section 4.1: STM8 application development on page 15 Added Note 5. in Table 4. Added Note "For low cost applications" before Section 3.3: ST-LINK/V2 status LEDs on page 14
18-Oct-2012	6	Added Section 5.1: ST-LINK/V2 firmware upgrade on page 15.
25-Mar-2016	7	Updated Vrms value in Introduction and in Features.

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